### ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 171-ASSEMBLYMAN MARCHANT

## Prefiled February 13, 2017

## Referred to Committee on Judiciary

SUMMARY—Removes the prohibition against carrying certain concealed weapons. (BDR 15-458)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: May have Fiscal Impact. Effect on the State: No.

EXPLANATION - Matter in bolded italics is new; matter between brackets formitted material is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to concealed weapons; removing the prohibition against carrying certain concealed weapons; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

#### **Legislative Counsel's Digest:**

Existing law establishes provisions governing the issuance of permits to carry concealed firearms to qualified applicants. (NRS 202.3653-202.369) Existing law also generally prohibits a person from carrying concealed upon his or her person any pistol, revolver or other firearm, other dangerous or deadly weapon or pneumatic gun unless the person is authorized to do so because he or she holds a permit to carry a concealed firearm or is otherwise exempt from such a prohibition (NRS 202.350) Section 2 of this bill removes the prohibition against carrying such concealed weapons. Accordingly, section 7 of this bill repeals the provisions of law governing the issuance of permits to carry concealed firearms. Sections 1 and 3-6 of this bill make conforming changes.

# THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. NRS 202.253 is hereby amended to read as follows: 202.253 As used in NRS 202.253 to [202.369,] 202.362, inclusive:

1. "Explosive or incendiary device" means any explosive or incendiary material or substance that has been constructed, altered, packaged or arranged in such a manner that its ordinary use would cause destruction or injury to life or property.





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"Firearm" means any device designed to be used as a weapon from which a projectile may be expelled through the barrel by the force of any explosion or other form of combustion.

"Firearm capable of being concealed upon the person" applies to and includes all firearms having a barrel less than 12

inches in length.

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- "Motor vehicle" means every vehicle that is self-propelled.
- **Sec. 2.** NRS 202.350 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 202.350 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section, fand NRS 202.3653 to 202.369, inclusive, a person within this State shall not:
- (a) Manufacture or cause to be manufactured, or import into the State, or keep, offer or expose for sale, or give, lend or possess any instrument or weapon of the kind commonly known as a blackjack, slungshot, billy, sand-club, sandbag or metal knuckles;

(b) Manufacture or cause to be manufactured, or import into the State, or keep, offer or expose for sale, or give, lend, possess or use a machine gun or a silencer, unless authorized by federal law;

- (c) With the intent to inflict harm upon the person of another, possess or use a nunchaku or trefoil; or
  - (d) Carry concealed upon his or her person any:
- (1) Explosive substance, other than ammunition or any components thereof; or
  - (2) Machete. ; or
- (3) Pistol, revolver or other firearm, other dangerous or deadly weapon or pneumatic gun.]
- 2. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 202.275 and 212.185, a person who violates any of the provisions of:
- (a) Paragraph (a) or (c) of subsection 1 or subparagraph (2) of paragraph (d) of subsection 1 is guilty:
  - (1) For the first offense, of a gross misdemeanor.
- (2) For any subsequent offense, of a category D felony and shall be punished as provided in NRS 193.130.
- (b) Paragraph (b) of subsection 1 or subparagraph (1) for (3) of 35 paragraph (d) of subsection 1 is guilty of a category C felony and shall be punished as provided in NRS 193.130.
  - Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the sheriff of any county may, upon written application by a resident of that county showing the reason or the purpose for which a concealed weapon is to be carried, issue a permit authorizing the applicant to carry in this State the concealed weapon described in the permit. This subsection does not authorize the sheriff to issue a permit to a person to carry a pistol, revolver or other firearm.
  - Except as otherwise provided in subsection 5, this section does not apply to:





- (a) Sheriffs, constables, marshals, peace officers, correctional officers employed by the Department of Corrections, special police officers, police officers of this State, whether active or honorably retired, or other appointed officers.
- (b) Any person summoned by any peace officer to assist in making arrests or preserving the peace while the person so summoned is actually engaged in assisting such an officer.
- (c) Any full-time paid peace officer of an agency of the United States or another state or political subdivision thereof when carrying out official duties in the State of Nevada.
- (d) Members of the Armed Forces of the United States when on duty.
- 5. The exemptions provided in subsection 4 do not include a former peace officer who is retired for disability unless his or her former employer has approved his or her fitness to carry a concealed weapon.
- 6. The provisions of paragraph (b) of subsection 1 do not apply to any person who is licensed, authorized or permitted to possess or use a machine gun or silencer pursuant to federal law. The burden of establishing federal licensure, authorization or permission is upon the person possessing the license, authorization or permission.
- 7. This section shall not be construed to prohibit a qualified law enforcement officer or a qualified retired law enforcement officer from carrying a concealed weapon in this State if he or she is authorized to do so pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 926B or 926C.
  - 8. As used in this section:
- (a) "Concealed weapon" means a weapon described in this section that is carried upon a person in such a manner as not to be discernible by ordinary observation.
- (b) "Honorably retired" means retired in Nevada after completion of 10 years of creditable service as a member of the Public Employees' Retirement System. A former peace officer is not "honorably retired" if he or she was discharged for cause or resigned before the final disposition of allegations of serious misconduct.
- (c) "Machine gun" means any weapon which shoots, is designed to shoot or can be readily restored to shoot more than one shot, without manual reloading, by a single function of the trigger.
- (d) "Nunchaku" means an instrument consisting of two or more sticks, clubs, bars or rods connected by a rope, cord, wire or chain used as a weapon in forms of Oriental combat.
- (e) ["Pneumatic gun" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 202.265.





(f) "Qualified law enforcement officer" has the meaning ascribed to it in 18 U.S.C. § 926B(c).

(g) (f) "Qualified retired law enforcement officer" has the meaning ascribed to it in 18 U.S.C. § 926C(c).

(h) (g) "Silencer" means any device for silencing, muffling or diminishing the report of a firearm, including any combination of parts, designed or redesigned, and intended for use in assembling or fabricating a silencer or muffler, and any part intended only for use in such assembly or fabrication.

(h) "Trefoil" means an instrument consisting of a metal plate having three or more radiating points with sharp edges, designed in the shape of a star, cross or other geometric figure and used as a weapon for throwing.

**Sec. 3.** NRS 239.010 is hereby amended to read as follows:

14 15 239.010 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section and NRS 1.4683, 1.4687, ÎA.110, 41.071, 49.095, 62D.420, 62D.440, 16 62E.516, 62E.620, 62H.025, 62H.030, 62H.170, 62H.220, 62H.320, 17 18 75A.100, 75A.150, 76.160, 78.152, 80.113, 81.850, 82.183, 86.246, 19 86.54615, 87.515, 87.5413, 87A.200, 87A.580, 87A.640, 88.3355, 88.5927, 88.6067, 88A.345, 88A.7345, 89.045, 89.251, 90.730, 20 21 91.160, 116.757. 116A.270, 116B.880, 118B.026, 119.260, 119.265, 119.267, 119.280, 119A.280, 119A.653, 119B.370, 22 23 119B.382, 120A.690, 125.130, 125B.140, 126.141, 126.161, 24 126.163, 126.730, 127.007, 127.057, 127.130, 127.140, 127.2817, 130.312, 130.712, 136.050, 159.044, 172.075, 172.245, 176.015, 25 176.0625, 176.09129, 176.156, 176A.630, 178.39801, 178.4715, 26 178.5691, 179.495, 179A.070, 179A.165, 179A.450, 179D.160, 27 200.3771, 200.3772, 200.5095, 200.604, [202.3662,] 205.4651, 28 29 209.392, 209.3925, 209.419, 209.521, 211A.140, 213.010, 213.040, 213.095, 213.131, 217.105, 217.110, 217.464, 217.475, 218A.350, 30 218E.625, 218F.150, 218G.130, 218G.240, 218G.350, 228.270, 31 228.450, 228.495, 228.570, 231.069, 231.1473, 233.190, 237.300, 32 239.0105, 239.0113, 239B.030, 239B.040, 239B.050, 239C.140, 33 239C.210, 239C.230, 239C.250, 239C.270, 240.007, 241.020, 241.030, 241.039, 242.105, 244.264, 244.335, 250.087, 250.130, 34 35 250.140, 250.150, 268.095, 268.490, 268.910, 271A.105, 281.195, 36 281A.350, 281A.440, 281A.550, 284.4068, 286.110, 287.0438, 37 289.025, 289.080, 289.387, 289.830, 293.5002, 293.503, 293.558, 38 293B.135, 293D.510, 331.110, 332.061, 332.351, 333.333, 333.335, 39 338.070, 338.1379, 338.16925, 338.1725, 338.1727, 348.420, 40 349.597, 349.775, 353.205, 353A.049, 353A.085, 353A.100, 353C.240, 360.240, 360.247, 360.255, 360.755, 361.044, 361.610, 41 42 365.138, 366.160, 368A.180, 372A.080, 378.290, 378.300, 379.008, 43 44 385A.830, 385B.100, 387.626, 387.631, 388.1455, 388.259, 45 388.501, 388.503, 388.513, 388.750, 391.035, 392.029, 392.147,



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the general public. This section does not supersede or in any manner affect the federal laws governing copyrights or enlarge, diminish or affect in any other manner the rights of a person in any written book or record which is copyrighted pursuant to federal law.

2. A governmental entity may not reject a book or record

which is copyrighted solely because it is copyrighted.

3. A governmental entity that has legal custody or control of a public book or record shall not deny a request made pursuant to subsection 1 to inspect or copy or receive a copy of a public book or record on the basis that the requested public book or record contains information that is confidential if the governmental entity can redact, delete, conceal or separate the confidential information from the information included in the public book or record that is not otherwise confidential.

- 4. A person may request a copy of a public record in any medium in which the public record is readily available. An officer, employee or agent of a governmental entity who has legal custody or control of a public record:
- (a) Shall not refuse to provide a copy of that public record in a readily available medium because the officer, employee or agent has already prepared or would prefer to provide the copy in a different medium.
- (b) Except as otherwise provided in NRS 239.030, shall, upon request, prepare the copy of the public record and shall not require the person who has requested the copy to prepare the copy himself or herself.
  - **Sec. 4.** NRS 258.065 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 258.065 1. The constable of a township may, subject to the approval of the board of county commissioners, appoint such clerical and operational staff as the work of the constable requires. The compensation of any person so appointed must be fixed by the board of county commissioners.
- 2. A person who is employed as clerical or operational staff of a constable:
  - (a) Does not have the powers of a peace officer; and
  - (b) May not possess a weapon or carry a concealed firearm <del>[, regardless of whether the person possesses a permit to carry a concealed firearm issued pursuant to NRS 202.3653 to 202.369, inclusive.]</del> while performing the duties of the office of the constable.
  - 3. The board of county commissioners may appoint for the constable of a township a reasonable number of clerks. The compensation of any clerk so appointed must be fixed by the board of county commissioners.





A constable's clerk shall take the constitutional oath of office and give bond in the sum of \$2,000 for the faithful discharge of the duties of the office, and in the same manner as is or may be required of other officers of that township and county.

5. A constable's clerk shall do all clerical work in connection with keeping the records and files of the office, and shall perform such other duties in connection with the office as the constable shall prescribe.

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**Sec. 5.** NRS 424.044 is hereby amended to read as follows:

424.044 1. A person who is listed in paragraph (a) of subsection 4 of NRS 202.350 for holds a permit to carry a concealed firearm pursuant to NRS 202.3653 to 202.369, inclusive, may possess the a firearm, whether loaded or unloaded, or ammunition while on the premises of a family foster home in accordance with the provisions of this section.

2. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 4, a person described in subsection 1 who possesses a firearm or ammunition while on the premises of a family foster home must store the firearm

or ammunition in a locked secure storage container except:

(a) When used for a lawful purpose, which may include, without limitation, for an educational or recreational purpose, for hunting, for the defense of a person or property, or to clean or service the firearm: or

- (b) If the firearm or ammunition is inoperable and solely ornamental.
- A person who stores a firearm or ammunition on the premises of a family foster home in a locked secure storage container as required pursuant to subsection 2 shall ensure that any key, combination or access code to the locked secure storage container is kept in the reasonably secure possession of an adult or a locked combination or biometric safe.
- A person who is authorized to possess a firearm on the premises of a family foster home pursuant to subsection 1 may carry a firearm on his or her person while in the presence of a foster child, including, without limitation, while operating or riding in a motor vehicle, if the person:
  - (a) Keeps the firearm in a holster or similarly secure case:
- (b) Carries the firearm in a manner which ensures that the firearm is inaccessible to any foster child and is in the possession and control of the provider or other person; and
- (c) Returns the firearm to a locked storage container when the firearm is on the premises of a foster home or in the presence of a foster child and is not being carried on his or her person in accordance with this subsection or used for a lawful purpose.





- 5. An agency which provides child welfare services is immune from civil and criminal liability for any injury resulting from the use of a firearm or ammunition that is stored on the premises of a family foster home or is carried by a provider of family foster care or any other person who resides in a family foster home.
  - 6. As used in this section:

- (a) "Firearm" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 202.253.
- (b) "Secure storage container" means any device, including, without limitation, a safe, gun safe, secure gun case or lock box, that is marketed commercially for storing a firearm or ammunition and is designed to be unlocked only by means of a key, a combination, a biometric lock or other similar means.
  - **Sec. 6.** NRS 433A.715 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 433A.715 1. A court shall seal all court records relating to the admission and treatment of any person who was admitted, voluntarily or as the result of a noncriminal proceeding, to a public or private hospital, a mental health facility or a program of community-based or outpatient services in this State for the purpose of obtaining mental health treatment.
- 2. Except as otherwise provided in subsections 4 and 5, a person or governmental entity that wishes to inspect records that are sealed pursuant to this section must file a petition with the court that sealed the records. Upon the filing of a petition, the court shall fix a time for a hearing on the matter. The petitioner must provide notice of the hearing and a copy of the petition to the person who is the subject of the records. If the person who is the subject of the records wishes to oppose the petition, the person must appear before the court at the hearing. If the person appears before the court at the hearing, the court must provide the person an opportunity to be heard on the matter.
- 3. After the hearing described in subsection 2, the court may order the inspection of records that are sealed pursuant to this section if
- (a) A law enforcement agency must obtain or maintain information concerning persons who have been admitted to a public or private hospital, a mental health facility or a program of community-based or outpatient services in this State pursuant to state or federal law;
- (b) A prosecuting attorney or an attorney who is representing the person who is the subject of the records in a criminal action requests to inspect the records; or
- (c) The person who is the subject of the records petitions the court to permit the inspection of the records by a person named in the petition.





- 4. A governmental entity is entitled to inspect court records that are sealed pursuant to this section without following the procedure described in subsection 2 if:
- (a) The governmental entity has made a conditional offer of employment to the person who is the subject of the records;
- (b) The position of employment conditionally offered to the person concerns public safety, including, without limitation, employment as a firefighter or peace officer;
- (c) The governmental entity is required by law, rule, regulation or policy to obtain the mental health records of each individual conditionally offered the position of employment; and
- (d) An authorized representative of the governmental entity presents to the court a written authorization signed by the person who is the subject of the records and notarized by a notary public or judicial officer in which the person who is the subject of the records consents to the inspection of the records.
- 5. Upon its own order, any court of this State may inspect court records that are sealed pursuant to this section without following the procedure described in subsection 2 if the records are necessary and relevant for the disposition of a matter pending before the court. The court may allow a party in the matter to inspect the records without following the procedure described in subsection 2 if the court deems such inspection necessary and appropriate.
- 6. Following the sealing of records pursuant to this section, the admission of the person who is the subject of the records to the public or private hospital, mental health facility or program of community-based or outpatient services, is deemed never to have occurred, and the person may answer accordingly any question related to its occurrence, except in connection with:
- (a) [An application for a permit to carry a concealed firearm pursuant to the provisions of NRS 202.3653 to 202.369, inclusive;
  - (b) A transfer of a firearm; or
- **(6)** An application for a position of employment described in subsection 4.
  - 7. As used in this section:
- (a) "Firefighter" means a person who is a salaried employee of a fire-fighting agency and whose principal duties are to control, extinguish, prevent and suppress fires. As used in this paragraph, "fire-fighting agency" means a public fire department, fire protection district or other agency of this State or a political subdivision of this State, the primary functions of which are to control, extinguish, prevent and suppress fires.
- (b) "Peace officer" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 289.010.





(c) "Seal" means placing records in a separate file or other repository not accessible to the general public. 2

**Sec. 7.** NRS 202.3653, 202.3657, 202.366, 202.3662, 202.3663, 202.3665, 202.3667, 202.367, 202.3673, 202.3677,

202.3678, 202.368, 202.3683, 202.3687, 202.3688, 202.3689 and 202.369 are hereby repealed.

**Sec. 8.** This act becomes effective on July 1, 2017.

#### LEADLINES OF REPEALED SECTIONS

**202.3653 Definitions.** 

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202.3657 Application for permit; eligibility; denial or revocation of permit.

202.366 Investigation of applicant for permit; issuance or

denial of permit; expiration of permit.
202.3662 Confidentiality of information about applicant for permit and permittee.

202.3663 Judicial review of denial of application for permit.

202.3665 Duties of sheriff upon receiving notification that applicant or permittee has been charged with or convicted of crime involving use or threatened use of force or violence.

202.3667 Permittee to carry permit and identification when in possession of concealed firearm; penalty.

202.367 Duplicate permit; notification to sheriff of recovered permit; penalty.

202.3673 Permittee authorized to carry concealed firearm while on premises of public building; exceptions; penalty.

202.3677 Application for renewal of permit:

demonstrated continued competence required.

202.3678 Application for certification as qualified retired law enforcement officer; law enforcement agency required to offer certain officers opportunity to obtain qualifications necessary for certification; fees.

202.368 Fees to be deposited with county treasurer.

202.3683 Immunity of state and local governments from civil liability.

202.3687 Temporary permits.

202.3688 Circumstances in which holder of permit issued by another state may carry concealed firearm in this State.





202.3689 Department to prepare list of states that meet certain requirements concerning permits; Department to provide copy of list to law enforcement agencies in this State; Department to make list available to public.

202.369 Regulations.





